11/8/74

Ossa on Pelion
cupola'd coop
~~of~~ R
O God! / O ole Academis

(p6) haunts eagle-heights

of Epoch's Notes
pp 267 - 277

(1)

c/o The Little Cottage of Mary
Calvary Nursing Home
Harrow-on-the-Hill
Middlesex
England

Die augusti 11
1974.

Dearest René

your letter & the ~~typ~~ typewritten pages of parts of your study of my stuff arrived safely this morning, firstly I would thank you very much indeed — what an appalling labour for you it must have been ~~to~~ write this thing for the Welsh[ing]. — I very much thought you chose the extracts from my letters etc. the things ~~that~~ to shed light on my attempts over the years, but before I go on I'll try to answer the questions headed 'Text & Fortune'

~~Re~~ Ref Ossa on Pelion. I fear I many used the names analogously ~~to mean what~~ as you say 'a reversal' intending & thought I'd heard chaps ~~use the tag~~ use the tag 'Pelion on Ossa', & might have said (let's ~~pile~~ Follow Elis on Olympia now) or Omega is first & Alpha last, or what you will & wrote (it's Ossa on Pelion now) without a thought except that I thought it served as ~~the~~ the context of that page of reversals

~~down~~ among the altitudes
with all their help-heights.
down
as low as Parnassus

Since under.
Where's Ark-hill?

Ask both the Idas
for the first 5 lines I on this unabiding rock/
for the Great Summas/
lifted up/
by next Great Winter
down
among the ~~about~~ altitudes

Can't answer yr question as to p. 55 more than that.

OVer

Thanks for post thus separate as it furnishes the invite
Post ~~this~~ any Comments on the typewritten text
as soon as I've read it — for my things my meanings
Get 55 Quickly for the envelope.
Love

P. 64

Con flora ~~valida~~ ... ~~con~~ fauna ~~fria~~

~~well~~ y ~~what~~ that ~~meant~~ to be ~~the~~ Spanish

~~and~~ the reason is accidental ~~except~~ that

I liked the sound of the ~~contr~~ contrasted

forms for cred & ~~but~~ & it so happened

that I ~~took~~ about the glacial & geological

chances ~~I~~ I ~~had~~ in Tom's house, had a

note for a German scholar ~~translate~~ into

Spanish, and also became Tiger Dawson

and told me (and I ~~link~~ think mention in this ~~page~~

Age of the Good) that the earliest known

Cuelgo, with cupola'd roofs were in

southern Spain at an incredibly early period

~~even~~ in the late palaeolithic or early

neolithic epochs — ~~and~~ when the techniques

were forgotten for many many centuries

but about this I can say nothing for

I may have got ~~almost~~ all wrong.

But I know the ~~discovery~~ discovery

~~was~~ astonished the archaeologists of

that time. So I can see, while it was

due to a number of accidents that ~~use~~

those terms, ~~they~~ happened to

be just what I wanted as modern poetics.

~~the~~ swaying to & fro are these

periods of time of the various 'ice ages'

~~the~~ wide areas of tundra

followed by a bit of a warm up &

then a great ~~push~~ ice offensive.

'Who is able to abide an frost!'

& you guessed rightly that Jerry

was skulking somewhere behind

~~my~~ me & the woods that is a

very ~~long~~ long way about away.

Page 60. O God! / O the Academics!

As far as I was, or am, aware ~~that~~ those

exclamatives were came to me naturally

when I considered ~~the~~ splendour of

the forms, ~~the~~ vigour and ~~creativity~~ creativeness

as shown forth from (for instance) the

Lascaux cave paintings of many, many,

millenia B.C. & not only of these works

of prehistory but innumerable art forms

from various times & peoples, (Multifariam

~~multis~~ que modis!) ~~and~~ total

Contd on (3)

(3)

the Work of Celtic antiquity during the 1st Millenium B.C.
in Middle Europe, first the Hallstat culture & the
the more subtle art of La Tène the latter
developed sheeir supremacy in these islands.
what an extraordinary thing it was
that as real and strong innate thing
this Celtic thing borrowing from sources of all
sorts immediately made of what ever
came their way an asymmetric abstration
e.g. the Macedonian coin in lack of
Philip of Macedonia or Alexander the Great.
issued it in the 4th cent BC. — I thigt it
was called a stater or satar but can just no
of such word in any book I have here, anyway
it on one side a that, & that a
Chariot with horses, well the Keltoi adopted
this into an abstrat pattern of
slightly raised row boss stupd
forms & lines of perfect
relationship & again the bron head of torque-wearing
lord from Prague, dating Exactly like a
Welshman known throughout modern
Wales as a Non conformist
Minister & great eisteddfod nr
that is this 5th cent B.C. war-leader a
coiled abstract pattern of
lines on both sides of his eyes &
elsewhere on this quite 'realistic' Portrait
I mean it is the earliest I know
about 10 years ago for the Listener
in a talk call The Dying Gaul
And, of course, after the Eclipse of
of the Roman Imperium in Britain, this
art form reasserted itself — and in Ireland
the marvels of unprecidented beauty
re-emerged — under Xtian auspices, to name but
the Durrow Book, the Kells Gospels,
and the Lindisfarne Gospels Lindisfarne Gospels BM.
though the latter is the work of some
Angle scribe all the Northumbrian
Christian sows its beauty to the
coming of Dalriad Irish (Scotti)
they established themselves on
the western shore of Scotland
with the chief fortress at
Dunadd just north of the Clyde
so not far from the Brittonic capital
at Dumbarton, its Gaelic name
Alclut or Petra Cloitte, the Rock on
the Clyde.

(4)

Dalriadic Ulster

Dalriadic Ulster and all the subsequent affairs of Iona
was of royal line of Ulster and the powerful connection
he was of with Ireland remained of supreme
importance to the Dalriadic Scots
As to St Columba (Colmcille) of Iona, I suppose the truth is that when
relatives of his, I suppose the truth is that when
you come right down to it, it was dominion of there saved
after all, it was dominion of there saved
schools from extinction in south in the
for another thousand years, from the flight of the Earls
Elizabethan conquest in the 16th Cent.

Iona

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(4)

~~1960 re 'Academic' Interlude~~

~~Of course the constant~~ contrast I was trying to make ~~between the visionary~~ qualities of the 'primitive' works of man-the-maker as shown forth in the Lascaux limestone ~~that~~ & ten or twenty or forty centuries B.C. but also shown forth in all manner of cultures ~~over~~ the ages, especially in the 'Spring time' of those cultures & in works ~~of~~ by individuals or ~~groups of artists~~ sometimes groups of artists ~~—~~ the Fyrtles of the middle ages the Frogs of the 18th Century - maybe, makes one cry out 'Good God!' Beast the Academies — maybe unjustly like ~~Pablo~~ William Blake's shouts of Reynolds. in strong terms of ~~abuse~~ anger as in Blake's ~~attack~~ to Sir Joshua's discourses — 'Hatred' - 'Hatred' ~~is a cloak~~ to ~~cover~~ other ~~approach~~ —

(4)

P60
re Academies
continued.

But my outcry ~~to~~ the Academies! was, sometimes, automatic when I considered the work of those men of the Aurignacian culture who lived on the tundra & the depiction of ~~the~~ in the ~~caves~~ inmost caves of the animals hunted the artists being valued as magic-priests in the sense of making artefacts that worked literally aid by the work the strenuous & dangerous work of the hunters far on the ringing tundra for if they failed there could be no life-giving food to sustain the tribe in short the work on the ~~the~~ tundra & the work within the limestone caverns were essential to the life of that culture, whereas the 'Academies' ~~were stuck~~ obviously showing were ~~of no consequence~~ showing a necessity a 'luck'. But ~~of the past~~ cultivated an art patronized by a 'civilization' at a certain phase of its development can Art, and, at its best, ~~was~~ could be of inner beauty.

As you know, in England, Sir Joshua Reynolds deliberately wished ~~to~~ the arts of Drawing & Painting etc to be among the Liberal Arts — so ~~that~~ that the cultivated amateur appreciate, even practice, ~~painting~~ painting etc.

~~Mithras~~ on 5

5

Without feeling that it was not on a level
with the study of Classical literature etc
I dont know where in Liberal Arts it would stand
the Trivium of Ingrammar, rhetoric, logic, or the
Quadrivium of arithmatic, geometry, astronomy, music
& the 18th Centy, Cust & I'm told some faint echo
of it accounts for the Oxford division of Greats & Mods
& a similar division the Classical Tripos at Cambridge.
Of course, for many, most in your feeling that
O God! O the Academic!' many would
[illegible] strike some memory of Maritain
or Society French — but when I
wrote the words sometime in c. 1947 or 48
the expression came out spontaneously, & in consulting
my dictionary I saw how the animals
which outside on the ice-bound limestone
of the windy hillside were making
their way over the undulating
& [illegible] kind of [illegible] manner
the shepherds without that they might
be sure and make victims of the
great thick-fleeced fauna, for otherwise
the flock would soon give rise to the
Archetypal ground of the artist [illegible] in
work as necessary as the natural branches
of [illegible] community.

Your feeling that the words 'O God!
O the Academic!' [illegible] some echo of
Maritain or [illegible] French might well
be based on some forgotten thing.
But, for me, working there in September
1947 or 48 in Mr Carlile's room on

6

Harrow hill, ~~they~~ came as a natural exclamation.
but that does not, of necessity, rule out
a forgotten connection with the mind of the
1920s, or 30s when Maritain was more in
our minds.

Cantos eagle-heights under. Well, I do recall
having a ~~bout~~ bit of a "fight" within the
tortoise of my skull" about because I wanted
a certain sound & mean in the ~~form~~ feel of
that line — I wanted the 'content' to
precede what I had seen of the
heights of the Pyrenees which I was
then in Salies & also at the Hagenau's
outside Lourdes — & for some reason
I wanted 'Cantos' as well as 'heights'
& a ref. of some sort to 'eagles'
& did not want anything that evoked
Switzerland — for one thing I'd never seen
the Swiss Alps — and dont like the look of
what picture or photographs I ever seen
of the place — & for what prudence
told me — she said I'd loath it!
"The eagle-heights" has ~~curvin~~ for back
story — when I was a child I had
a book — I suppose it was a bit of
or a child's verse of Childe Harold
for the Dark Tower came — on the first
was a picture of a ~~stupid~~ mailed man
with some mountains & a great
~~cape~~ eagle winging across the
sky.

or is it Rolands?
is a poem by Byron is it not?

Well a fat lot of use any of this is
in answer to your questions
but thought I'd better ~~attempt~~
it ~~separately~~ first & separately for
~~the~~ the typescript ~~of~~ ~~the~~ text numbered
29 to 37 & 42 to 47 & on separate sheets or

I may send ~~these~~ these sheets (1) to (6) under separate cover

half sheet marked (20X)

(Pleased say that ~~my~~ Cpd. O That Cadences was
in a Slonimsky street ~~of~~ ray article ~~on~~ Spencer
Tunes on Mr Berenson's Views (1950) and Epoch & Artist
(pp 267 - 277)

(Helen Rivers)

(Please send 9 sets of these proofs to Mrs May Tees dear dear, but what to go through again in case I might want to make a comment of any sort. Love to Dr